

GERMANY MUST PAY

Kaiser's Men Responsible for Millions of Murders.

CANNOT PAY FOR LIVES LOST

Nation Must Be Forced to Pay and Pay, Until It Has Learned That Might Is Not Right.

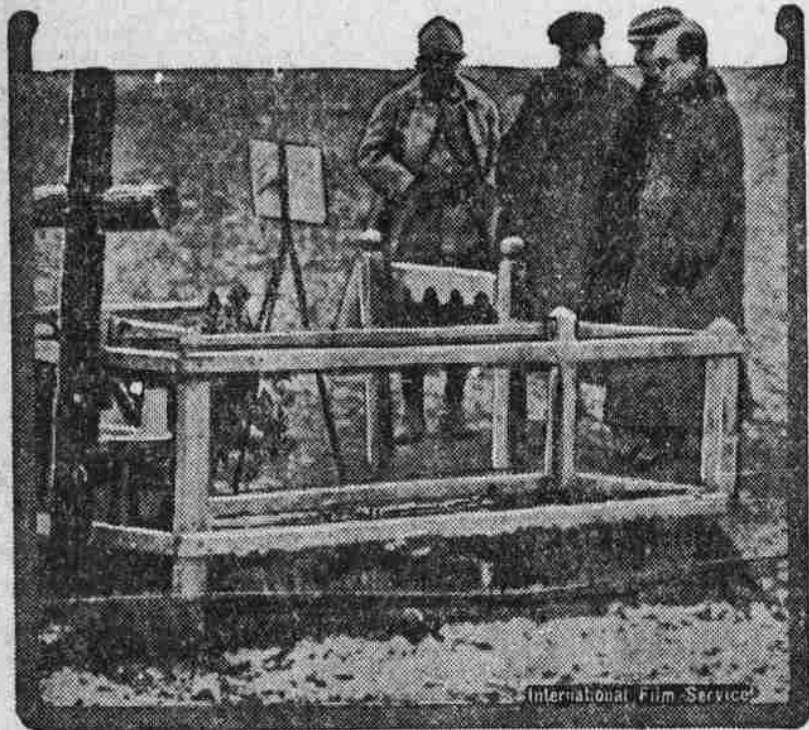
By WRIGHT A. PATTERSON.

There are in France and Belgium today very close to 3,000,000 soldier graves that would not have been there had Germany not started a war of conquest to gratify the selfish ambitions of a selfish people for world domination. In these graves are buried the heroes of America, of England, of France, of Belgium, of Italy, of Canada, of Australia, of South Africa, of India, of Portugal, of Morocco, of China and other parts of the world. These heroes gave their lives that the cruelly selfish plans of the Boche might be defeated; that the world might be a dwelling place for freemen and not for the slaves of autocracy. And the war in which they made

punish the nations that have committed the most terrible crimes known to modern times, at least, by making the people of these nations work only that they may pay.

Among the saddest sights to be found in the battle areas of Europe today is the lonely grave, the little cross that stands by itself and marks the spot where a soldier met death by a stray shell. There were many, many thousands of these seen along the sides of the thousand miles of roadways I covered in Belgium and northern France, and in very many cases they marked the spot where a German shell had caught a transport driver as he guided his truck to or from the front. The boys who lie in these lonely graves were heroic American boys, heroic French boys, heroic British boys, and they have paid the great price that the Boche might not destroy the freedom of the world. They gave their all, and whatever the Boche may be made to pay will be small in comparison with this sacrifice.

Near what was the city of Noyon one may see a striking comparison between the methods of the Boche and those of the nations that have been fighting the Germans. Here lie buried side by side both French and German soldiers. Around each cemetery the French have built a fence. Over each French grave flies a French flag, and on each German grave green boughs have been placed by the French. Such



Burial Place of Americans in Lorraine.

the last great sacrifice was started by Germany only to gratify the selfish greed of a people who had been taught that might is right.

I realized the tragic interest of America in these graves as I walked over the hilltop at Guillemont farm, near the village of Bony, and found there two large cemeteries in which American dead lie buried. I realized it anew as Gen. Henry Rawlinson, commanding the Fourth British army, recounted to me the incidents of that battle in which American troops made the first break in the Hindenburg line, and when he told me of the wonderful gallantry of those American boys, "the most gallant troops that ever fought on a battlefield."

Today more than 1,000 of those gallant American boys are buried in soldier graves on that battlefield, and little wooden crosses mark their resting places.

Severe Lesson for Germany.

German money cannot pay for those lives, but that spirit of greed, of wantonness, of selfish ambition, that produced the senseless, needless war in which they died, must be crushed, and it can be crushed only by making the German pay, and pay, and pay, until he has learned that might is not right and that war for the purposes of conquest and domination is not profitable.

An American regiment, to which I had belonged some years ago, and in which were enrolled many personal friends, had fought on that field. As I walked beside the long rows of wooden crosses, and knew that some of them marked the resting places of my friends, I felt, as any other American would have felt under the same conditions, that Germany must pay in order that Germany should learn that might is not right.

I am sure that every father, every mother, every brother, every sister, every relative and friend of those American boys who are buried on European battlefields will feel that Germany must pay and pay heavily for the desolation she has caused throughout the world.

There is on the Somme battlefield, not far from what once was the beautiful little city of Peronne, a soldiers' cemetery in which British troops are buried. On each little wooden cross had been painted the name of the soldier buried beneath it, as well as the letter of his company and the number of his battalion. In the onrush of the Hun's last March this cemetery was taken, and the wanton cruelty of the Boche is now better illustrated than by the fact that he went through that cemetery and painted out the names of these British dead.

Should Pay to the Limit.

Should the Boche not pay for such dastardly work as that? Should he not pay for attempting to deprive the relatives and friends of those British soldiers of knowing their final resting place, even though, thanks to the British graves commission, the attempt will not be successful? He must pay the penalty just as any other criminal must pay the penalty for his crimes. The world cannot send an entire nation to jail, but the world can today

Kindergarten Helps for Parents

Articles Issued by the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Education and the National Kindergarten Association

PICTURE BOOKS FOR BABY

By FRANCES JENKINS OLCOTT. "Buy only the best picture books for my baby!" a mother exclaims. "Why, anything will do, if it is bright-colored and will not tear."

But will anything do? Baby's brain is eager and alert. He is taking in a stock of ideas to use when he begins to speak and read. He is imitative, and is learning to do the things he sees done in his pictures. He is developing his sense of color.

Pictures may be made the beginning of baby's education as well as a delight to him. And what a joy he takes in entering into the life he sees in each bright-colored print! But he will not learn from them unless they please him. He likes best, primary colors, and large figures of animals and of children at work or play. His first books should be untearable, so that he will not be able to destroy them whenever the impulse seizes him. The term untearable or indestructible, however, does not guarantee that a book will not be destroyed by rough handling.

The picture books listed below are selected from among the best of their kind. Unfortunately many desirable linen books are out of print on account of the war, while cheaply printed, dull-colored ones are taking their places. The books recommended in this list are still in print, and all are educational—fanciful or humorous—and will delight baby for the first year of his life and until he is four years old and older.

Mother may begin to play with him at choosing objects in the pictures, calling out the name of each object as he points to it. This little game will please him and will teach him new words and their meaning.

Baby's First Picture Books.

"Baby's Moo Cow Book." Indestructible, mounted on boards. Large pictures of cows. Dutton publisher.

"Baby's Picture Senses." Indestructible, mounted on boards. Children playing by the sea. Dutton.

"Big Animal Picture Book." Linen. Chickens, rabbits, camels, giraffes, elephants and tigers. McLoughlin.

"Goosey Goosey Gander." Linen. Charming pictures by Mary LeFetra Russell, illustrating familiar nursery rhymes. Gabriel.

TOUCH-HUNGER.

By PROF. M. V. O'SHEA.

Psychologists say that every child should stand by and see that no harm is done to valuable objects or to the child himself. But if the typical child be permitted to investigate such objects as books and china until he has discovered how they feel and how they are constituted, until his touch-hunger regarding them is gratified, he will be likely to let them alone thereafter unless he needs to use them in some of his games or plays. A wise parent or teacher would provide books, dishes and the like which could be used in play, and which would make it unnecessary for the child to experiment with delicate things of real value.

If a parent leaves an unoccupied child in a room which is furnished with fragile, delicate furniture which he can reach, and if he is not permitted to gain touch acquaintance with these things under the guidance and supervision of the parent, then there is almost certain to be trouble. The child will handle the furniture when the parent is not looking and accidents will happen. Montessori apparatus, kindergarten materials or Candiot toys in a house will keep a young child out of "mischievous" that may result disastrously to valuable books or china or other furnishings. Catalogues describing these various educational playthings may be obtained upon request from the manufacturers: Montessori; apparatus, House of Childhood, New York; kindergarten materials, Milton Bradley Co., Springfield, Mass.; Candiot toys, The Fallis Toy Shop, Denver, Colo. A sandpile or gymnasium apparatus out of doors will surely lessen any child's "mischievousness."

Many persons who realize that a child must see, hear, taste and smell all the objects around him in order that he may come to understand them do not appreciate that the hunger to touch objects is probably more acute than any other kind of hunger. Frequently people think a child is mischievous or willful when he handles things around him when he is told not to do so. How often one hears parents and policemen and guards at museums and all such folks say to children, "Don't you touch that! Can't you keep your hands off from things? I told you if you touched any of those things again I would punish you," and so. But a child will handle objects, even in the face of certain punishment, because his hunger for touch sensations is so overpowering that he cannot restrain it.

What is to be done about it? In the first place, the child should have as great a variety of objects as possible to touch and use in his play activities. He should be permitted to explore everything around him by means of the sense of touch. If necessary, the parent or the teacher or the guardian

STRANGE THING IS MEMORY

Among the marvels of the human machine, memory is, indeed, strangest. The great bewildering fact of memory at all—of the miracle of the brain—is, of course, as far beyond our finite apprehension as the stars. But the minor caprices of memory may, fittingly enough, engage one's wonder.

The lawlessness of our prehistoric apparatus, for example—the absurdly unreasoning system of selection of such things as are to be permanent—how explain these? And why should memory be subject also to that downward tendency in life which forces us always to fight if we would save the best? It would have been just as easy, at the start, when the whole affair was in the making, to have given an upward impulse. That was not done, but the memory, at any rate, being all spirit, might have been exempted from the general law. But no; as we grow older, not only do we remember with less and less accuracy, but of what we retain much is inferior to that which once we had but now have lost.—St. Louis Republic.

"Jungle Book." Linen. Large pictures of tiger, lion, hippopotamus, leopard and other animals. Gabriel. "Noah's Ark." Linen. Two by two, kangaroos, elephants, monkeys, zebras, camels and other animals. Gabriel. "One, Two, Three." Linen. Teaches little children to count by means of pictures of animals. McLoughlin.

Instructive Picture Books.

"Kindergarten Book of Objects." Linen. For baby to choose from and learn names. Gabriel.

"Merchant Ships and What They Bring Us." Paper, with covers. For children four years old and older. Pictures of ships with cargoes of tea, cotton, fruits and other commodities, being laden and unladen. Although the book is English its text and pictures give much information for American children. Dutton.

"My Automobile Book." Linen. All kinds of automobiles, for motoring and racing, and including fire engines, autotricks, autobuses, armored cars, airplane gun cars and Red Cross ambulances. Gabriel.

"My Train Scrapbook." Trains, bridges and stations in the United States, Canada, England, Ireland and South Africa. Dutton.

"Tick Tock." "All around the clock." Linen: Teaches children how to tell the time by means of charming pictures and verses. Gabriel.

Books About the Farm and Woods.

"Book of the Farm." Paper. Farmers shearing sheep, milking cows, haying, etc. Dutton.

"Book of the Farm." Linen. Rabbits, pigs, horses and other domestic animals at home on the farm. McLoughlin.

"Book of the Woods." Paper. Attractive pictures of foxes, deer and other wild animals. Dutton.

"Buds and Blossoms." Linen. Charming pictures, one for every month, showing children playing with flowers, each flower appropriate to the month: snowdrops, crocuses, pansies, daisies, roses, etc. Gabriel.

Funny Picture Books.

"Animals at Play." Laughter-making book, picturing the antics of animals of all kinds. Dutton.

"Nursery Land." Linen. Humorous and live pictures of the Three Little Kittens and Jack and the Beanstalk. Gabriel.

"Three Little Kittens." Linen. Old nursery rhyme of "the three little kittens who lost their mittens," with colored pictures. McLoughlin.

Santa Claus Linen Books.

"The Night Before Christmas." The famous verses and well-known pictures that have fascinated several generations of children. McLoughlin.

"The Night Before Christmas." Same verses with modern colored pictures. Gabriel.

Woman's Greatest Task.

Mrs. Quotem—Oh, dear! One-half the world doesn't know how the other half lives.

Mrs. Pokenose—It is some job for us women to keep track of the male half.—Boston Globe.

Constipation can be cured without drugs. Nature's own remedy—selected herbs—Is Garfield Tea.—Adv.

So Understood.

"Do you think Bacon wrote the Shakespearean plays?"

"I don't care whether he did or not. It is pretty well established that Shakespeare got the royalties."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

\$100 Reward, \$100

Cataract is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. \$100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Distressing Thought.

It's dreadful to think that a pretty little maiden who is now busy with her dolls may grow up and become a movie vampire.—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Fletcher* In Use for Over 30 Years. Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Applied Methods.

Father—Meet me in the woodshed. Johnny—Er—couldn't we hold the session by wireless?

SAFE, GENTLE REMEDY CLEANSSES YOUR KIDNEYS

For centuries GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been a standard household remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and stomach trouble, and all diseases connected with the urinary organs. The kidneys and bladder are the most important organs of the body. They are the filters, the purifiers of your blood. If the poisons which enter your system through the blood and stomach are not entirely thrown out by the kidneys and bladder, you are doomed.

Weakness, sleeplessness, nervousness, dizziness, backache, stomach trouble, headache, pain in loins and lower abdomen, gail stones, gravel, difficulty when urinating, cloudy and bloody urine, rheumatism, sciatica and lumbago, all warn you to look after your kidneys and bladder. All these indicate some weakness of the kidneys or other organs or that the enemy microbes which are always present in your system have attacked your weak spots. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are what you need.

They are not a "patent medicine," nor a "new discovery." For 200 years they

"BEST MEDICINE FOR WOMEN"

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Did For Ohio Woman.

Portsmouth, Ohio.—"I suffered from irregularities, pains in my side and was so weak at times I could hardly get around to do my work, and as I had four in my family and three boarders it made it very hard for me. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me. I took it and it has restored my health. It is certainly the best



medicine for women's ailments I ever saw."—Mrs. SARA SHAW, R. 1, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Mrs. Shaw proved the merit of this medicine and wrote this letter in order that other suffering women may find relief as she did.

Women who are suffering as she was should not drag along from day to day without giving this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial. For special advice in regard to such ailments write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its forty years experience is at your service.

FREDERICK J. LARSON
PATENTS TRADE Patent Att'y
Advice FREE
107 N. 7th St. St. Louis, Mo.

W. N. U., ST. LOUIS, NO. 2-1919.

After the "Flu" —Fever or Cold

Clean the Acidity and Toxic Poisons Out of the Digestive Tract

Millions are now suffering from the after effects of the deadly "flu," a fever or a cold. Their appetites are poor; they are weak, and they are waiting for their strength to come back.

If these people could only realize that the return to health and strength would be greatly helped by giving attention to the stomach—that is, removing the acidity and toxic poisons from the entire digestive tract, making it act naturally, so that the body will receive the full strength of the food eaten—a great deal of suffering would be saved to humanity.

Everyone knows that the disease itself, and the strong medicines that have been taken, upset the stomach, leave it hot and feverish, the mouth dry, the tongue coated, a nasty taste, and no desire to eat. This is a poor foundation to build new strength on.

Now, tens of thousands of people all over this country are using EATONIC for the purpose of cleaning these poisonous after-effects right out of the system and they are obtaining wonderful results—so wonderful that the amazingly quick benefits are hardly believable, just as shown in the remarkable letter which is published upon the request of this sturdy old Civil War veteran. He is 77 years old. Read what he says EATONIC did for him:

"I am an old soldier, past seventy-seven years. I had the Spanish influenza and it left my stomach

in an awful shape. I tried three different doctors but got no relief. As a last resort I sent and got a box of EATONIC and to my great surprise the very first tablet I took helped me. I can now eat anything I want, and feel fine."

Yours faithfully,
Fowler, Indiana
Dec. 4, 1918
C. S. Martin

P. S.: If you can make any use of this letter for suffering humanity, you are at liberty to do so.
C. S. M.

This is only one case out of thousands. You should make the EATONIC test in your own case at once. You have everything to gain—not a penny can you lose, for we take all the risk. Your own common sense, your own feelings, tell you that a good appetite, good digestion, a good stomach, with the fever poisons and effects of strong medicines out of your system, will put you on the road to strong, robust health again.

You want to enjoy life again after you have battled with the "flu," fever or colds, or any other illness that has taken your strength. You want to get back your old-time vigor, be full of pep and enthusiasm—be able to work with ease, instead of listlessly, half-heartedly dragging out a mere existence.

So be sure to take a box of EATONIC home with you today. We cannot urge this too strongly. If EATONIC fails to give you positive beneficial results, it will not cost you a penny. There is no risk—the benefit is surely all for you.

EATONIC
FOR YOUR ACID-STOMACH

NOTE—Over 20,000 drug stores throughout the United States sell and guarantee EATONIC. If you cannot obtain EATONIC quickly at your drug store, do not be without it. Write us and we will mail you a Big One box at once and you can send us the \$5.00 after you get it. Add: H. L. Kramer, Pres., EATONIC REMEDY CO., 1044 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

BLACKMAN'S MEDICATED SALT BRICK
STOCK
LICK IT
HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP & PIGS
DROP BRICK IN FEED BOX
CONTAINS COPPERAS FOR WORMS, SULPHUR FOR THE BLOOD, SALT PETER FOR THE KIDNEYS, RUX VITAMIN, A TONIC AND PURE DAIRY SALT. USED BY VETERINARIANS 12 YEARS. NO BORING. ASK YOUR DEALER FOR BLACKMAN'S OR WRITE
BLACKMAN STOCK REMEDY COMPANY Chattanooga, Tenn.